National Science Foundation

International Engagement

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Why International Research Collaborations?

Advance the FRONTIERS of Science and Engineering

- ACCESS expertise, facilities, data and research environments
- LEVERAGE limited resources
- EXCHANGE insights and techniques
- ADDRESS national, transnational and global challenges

Prepare a
GLOBALLYENGAGED U.S. S&E
workforce

- NURTURE capable young researchers with strong networks overseas
- **DEVELOP** a global perspective
- FACILITATE mobility and brain circulation



NSF funds the U.S. side of international collaborations.

Criteria for International Engagement

Accelerate scientific advances

Leverage NSF investments, resources

Advance workforce development goals



-11.2% from FY16 Actuals

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Decrease: \$840.98 billion

Total: \$6.65 billion

FY18 Budget Request

FY 2018 Funding for Ongoing NSF-Wide Investments

(Dollars in Millions)

	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	Change Over FY 2016 Actual	
	Actual	(TBD)	Request	Amount	Percent
Cyber-Enabled Materials, Manufacturing	\$271.52	T_4 (-)	\$222.43	-\$49.09	-18.1%
Inclusion across the Nation of Communities of Learners of Underrepresented Discoverers in Engineering and Science (NSF INCLUDES)	13.97		14.88	0.91	6.5%
Innovations at the Nexus of Food, Energy, and Water Systems (INFEWS)	80.10		24.40	-55.70	-69.5%
NSF Innovation Corps (I-Corps™)	29.74	-	26.15	-3.59	-12.1%
Risk and Resilience Secure and Trustworthy Cyberspace (SaTC)	42.94 129.78		31.15 113.75	-11.79 -16.03	
Understanding the Brain (UtB)	172.75	-	134.46	-38.29	-22.2%



\$44,020,000 -5,050,000 / -10.3%

OISE Funding

(Dollars in Millions)

	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	Change Over FY 2016 Actual	
	Actual	(TBD)	Request	Amount	Percent
OISE	\$49.07	-	\$44.02	-\$5.05	-10.3%



Partnerships for International Research and Education (PIRE)

OISE flagship funding program

- Cutting edge research in partnership with researchers outside the U.S.
- Leverages synergies between U.S. and international researchers
- Extensive research and training opportunities for student

Funds the US-side of collaborative projects

- 5 year awards, \$4 million average
- 40 active awards across all NSF science & engineering
- Very low success rates (3-5% of preliminary proposals funded)





External Evaluation of PIRE Program



- PIRE awards foster meaningful international collaborations that last beyond award conclusion
- PIRE project publications have higher impact than control group publications
- PIRE increases postdoc and grad student research productivity and the impact of postdoc publications.
- PIRE awardee universities value the program's contributions to their institutional mission
- PIRE demonstrates to faculty the value of student international engagement

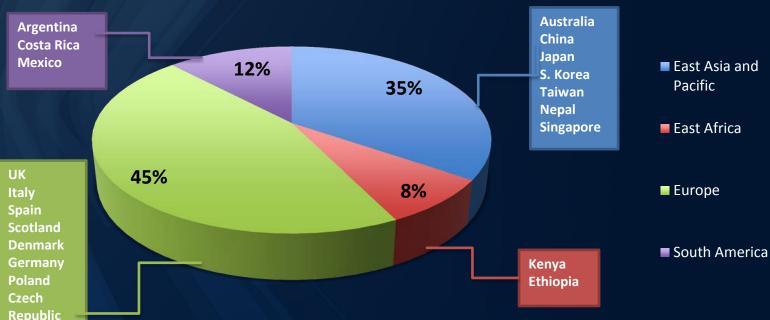


International Research Experience for Students (IRES)

Turkey

- Develop a more globally engaged S&E workforce
- Supports small group of students for focused research experience overseas
- Graduate and/or undergraduate students
- \$250,000 maximum budget for up to three years
- 26 unique awards funded in FY16











Partnerships for Enhanced Engagement in Research (PEER)

- USAID provides funding to developing country partners of US researchers; managed by National Academies
- Supports research that generates development impacts
- Must include a U.S. partner with an ACTIVE award from a USG research partner, such as NSF, NIH, USGS, USDA, and NASA
- Numerous topical areas of focus; annual solicitation

A research grants program that provides support for scientists and engineers in developing countries





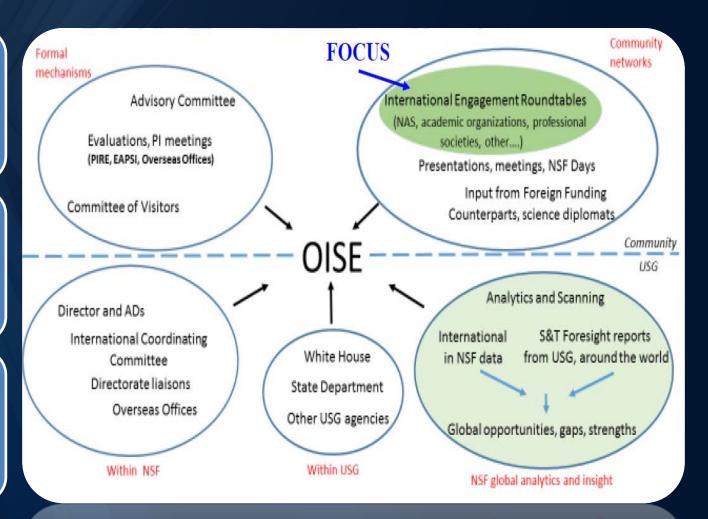


Community Engagement Roundtable Series

Gather community perspectives

Discuss challenges and opportunities

Discover more effective methods to foster international collaboration





Roundtable #1: Academic organizations

Community-identified international opportunities

Involvement of private sector for research, workforce, and competitiveness

Development of effective public messaging

Increase in diversity in international engagement

Challenges to international collaboration

Impacts are difficult to document

Time needed to build trust is not always available

Hard to build institutional capacity and sustainable networks

Collaboration opportunities through:

Information and data sharing

Link VPs for Research and Senior International Officers

Link NSF to private sector



Roundtable #2: Scientific professional societies

Society-identified international opportunities

Provide situational awareness in countries where USG not present

Help develop shared capacity and foster emergent scholarship

Convene global groups for knowledge synthesis

Challenges to international engagement

Persevering attitudes

Cost and complexity of issues

Visa and logistics

Collaboration opportunities through:

Improving communication

Share research and award information for analytics capacity

Share lists of professional societies and councils worldwide

