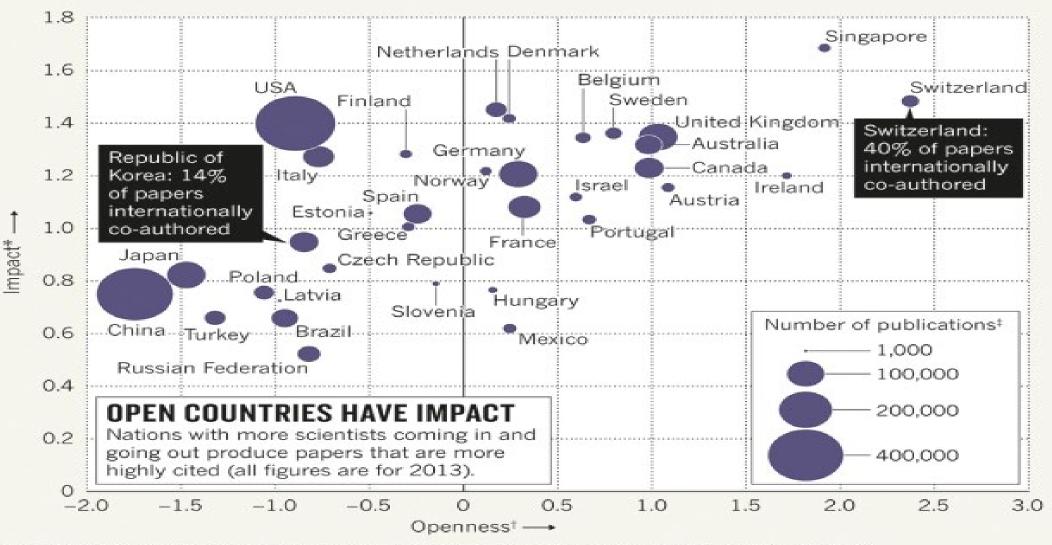
## Addressing Foreign Threats to U.S. Research and National Security

Rebecca Keiser National Science Foundation, Office of International Science and Engineering October 25, 2018

"Fundamental research means basic and applied research in science and engineering, the results of which ordinarily are published and shared broadly within the scientific community." -NSDD-189

"American science requires ... an environment in which the free exchange of ideas is a vital component."

-NSDD-189



\*Based on field-weighted citations; \*Determined by numbers of scientists emigrating from, immigrating to and returning to a country, plus international co-authorships; \*Publications are assigned to a country according to the proportion of co-authors based there.

onature

Wagner, Caroline S.; Jonkers, Koen. "Open Countries have strong science." *Nature. 550:* 33, p.32-33, 5 October 2017. www.nature.com/news/open-countries-have-strong-science-1.22754#/correction1



## NSF takes threats to U.S. research integrity very seriously



## **NSF Criteria for International Engagement**

Intellectual Merit, Broader Impacts Strengthened

**Mutual benefit for all partners** 

True intellectual collaboration among all collaborators

Leverage of complementary skills, facilities, sites, resources

Active engagement of students and early career researchers



## **Multiplying Impact Leveraging International Expertise**



NOVA

