Virtual Membership Meeting

February 25-28, 2025



Advancing Effective Research Policy



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Opening Remarks



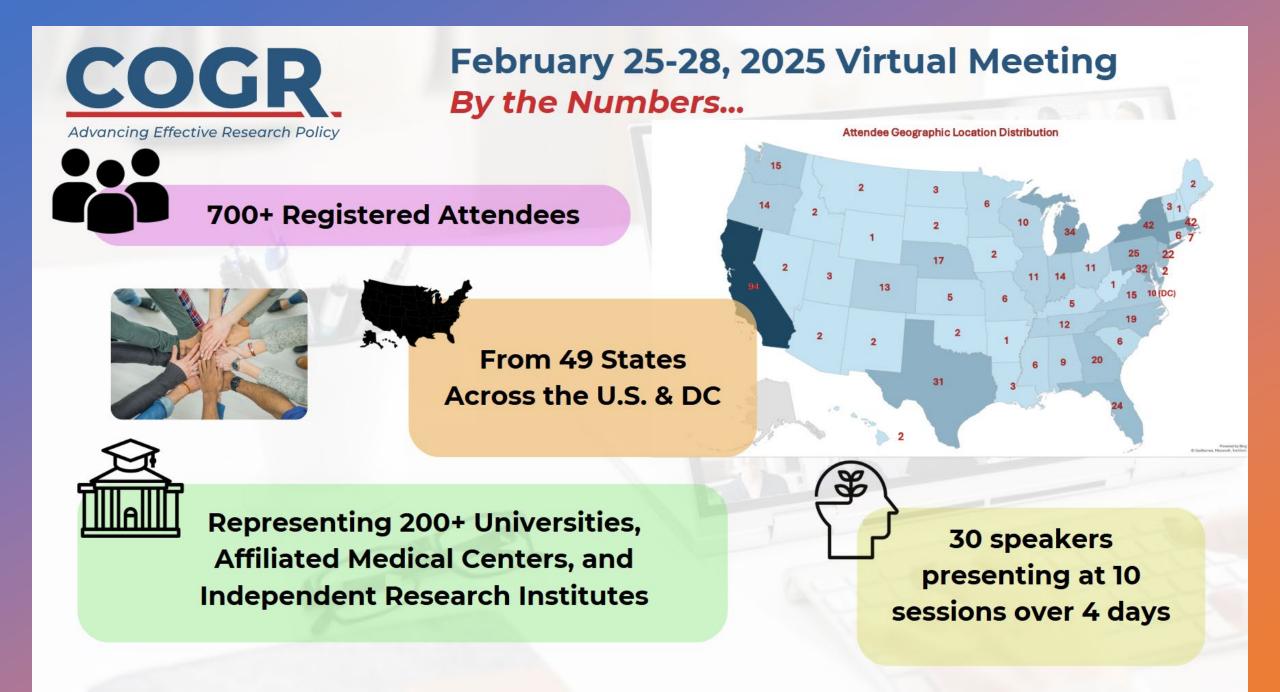
Speakers

Naomi Schrag, Vice President for Research Compliance, Training, & Policy, Columbia University; Chair, COGR Board of Directors



Matt Owens, President, COGR





Agenda and Other Meeting Materials Posted at www.cogr.edu



COGR

COGR 12 Noon-

1:15 pm

1:30 pm

2:45 pm

3:30-5:00

pm

Thursday, February 27 Agenda



An Overview of the Executive Orders (EOs) and Agency **Responses:Implications for Institutions**

11:30 - 1:00 pm



Executive Director, Research Policy Analysis & Coordination, University of California President's Office, and Elizabeth Peloso, Senior Associate Vice Provost/Sr. Associate Vice President for Research, University of Pennsylvania. Panelists will discuss the legal and institutional implications of the Trump Administration's Executive Orders with a focus on the order regarding /DEI, gender ideology, foreign aid, and putting "America First."



1:45-3:00

pm





With Michael Betteken, Compliance Manager: IBC, ESCRO, DURC, Hemp, Cornell University, Sherry Bohn, President of ABSA International and Executive Director, Environmental Health and Safety Safety Operations, University of Maryland , Jessica Bourguin, Director of Biosafety and Biological Safety Officer, Texas A&M University, and .Sephideh Sefidvash-Hockley, Director, Research Safety & Compliance,

Officer, Georgia Tech, Mark Davis, Managing Partner and Attain Research Lead, Attain Partners, and Wendy Meister, Managing Director, Huron. This session will be moderated by Jeremy Forsberg, Associate Vice President for Research, University of Texas at Arlington and Chair of COGR's Costing and Financial

Panelists will include Michael Vernick, Partner, Akin & Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld, LLP,, Deborah Motton,



Explain Facilities & Administrative Costs. You Have Thirty Seconds

If you know what F&A costs are and how research institutions are reimbursed for them, you possess uncommon knowledge. Despite hundreds of pages of explanations, analogies, graphics and other devices at our fingertips, we struggle to find the right message at the right time to inform the right people. In this session, join Kelvin Droegemeier, Professor and Special Advisor to the Chancellor for Science and Policy at the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, and Jeremy Forsberg, Associate Vice President for Research at the University of Texas at Arlington to discuss identifying the audiences that matter most and the right messages and communication tools to effectively illuminate the truth about F&A costs and their reimbursement.

Wednesday, February 26 Agenda COGR









What's Hot in Cybersecurity & Implications for Institutions

Long-anticipated changes to the cybersecurity landscape are finally upon us. This past December, the expanded DOD CMMC (CMMC 2.0) requirements went into effect and HHS proposed significant updates to the HIPAA Security Rule. Last month, the FAR Council published its proposed CUI clause to establish a government-wide standard. Panelists Melissa Bianchi, Partner, Hogan Lovells, and Laura Raderman, Policy and Compliance Coordinator at Carnegie Mellon University will discuss what you need to know and the potential implications for your institution.

What's on the Horizon for Technology Transfer

This past year, the technology transfer community was mainly focused on NIST's March-In Rights Framework. Yet, there were a lot of other activities happening in Congress and the federal agencies that could have an impact on commercialization. In this session, join Stephen Susalka, Chief Executive Officer, AUTM and Walter Copan, Vice President for Research and Technology Transfer, Colorado School of Mines who will look at regulatory and legislative issues impacting technology transfer and what may be on the horizon in the new administration.

Getting Ready: Institutional Benchmarking Covering Topics of Interest in **Research Security**

Join COGR member and ERI pilot institutions for an engaging discussion on research security. This session will explore institutional approaches to research security training, cybersecurity, and genomic data security requirements. Through live polling, attendees will gain insights into institutional approaches to these critical topics. Don't miss this opportunity to engage with our panelists: Thomas Burns, Associate Dean for Research Affairs at Johns Hopkins University, Tam Dao, Assistant Vice President for Research Security, Rice University, Allen DiPalma, Executive Director, Office of Research Security & Trade Compliance, University of Pittsburgh, and Jennifer Donais, Assistant Vice President of Research Integrity and Compliance, Chapman University.

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Legislative Update and Outlook

Meredith Asbury, Assistant Vice President for Government Relations and Public Policy, Association of American Universities (AAU), and Craig Lindwarm, Senior Vice President for Government Affairs, Association of Public Land-grant Universities (APLU), and Tannaz Rasouli, Senior Director for Public Policy & Strategic Outreach at the Association of American Medical Colleges (AAMC) will discuss with COGR President Matt Owens the latest legislative developments and outlook this year for federal higher education and research policy and funding. Among the issues to be discussed: FY25 and FY26 appropriations for higher education and research programs, federal budget reconciliation, research security, facilities and administrative costs reimbursement, and more.





Committee Reports & Hot Topics

Friday, February 28 Agenda

COGR Committee Chairs will provide important updates on Committee initiatives and issues they're closely engaged in, with a focus on hot topics. Speakers include Jeremy Forsberg, Associate Vice President for Research at the University of Texas at Arlington and Costing and Financial Compliance (CFC) Chair, Lisa Mosley, Executive Director, Office of Sponsored Projects, Yale University and Contracts & Grants Administration (CGA) Chair, Deborah Motton, Executive Director, Research Policy Analysis & Coordination, University of California President's Office and Research Ethics & Compliance (REC) Chair, Jennifer Ponting, Associate Vice President for Research Administration, University of Chicago and Research Security & Intellectual Property (RSIP) Chair.



in #COGRFeb25

COGR's Advocacy:

Preparing for and Meeting the Moment

- Staff and Board of Directors start Discussing and Planning in Summer 2024
- Staff and Board discussions in Fall
- All Committee and Board members meetings starting in January
- New webpages, resources, and materials
- Recommendations to reduce red tape
- Joint associations' letter to Administration on disruptions, stop work orders, and F&A
- More to come . . .







Chat: Use the chat to engage with other attendees and alert the moderator to any technical issues.

window to ask questions of the panelists.

Q&A: Use the QA function (bottom center)

to ask questions. Do not use the chat

Question didn't get answered? Send it to <u>memberservices@cogr.edu</u>.



If this session is recorded, recordings will be made available to attendees within one week of the meeting.



Session slides are posted under meeting materials at <u>www.cogr.edu</u>.





Announcements

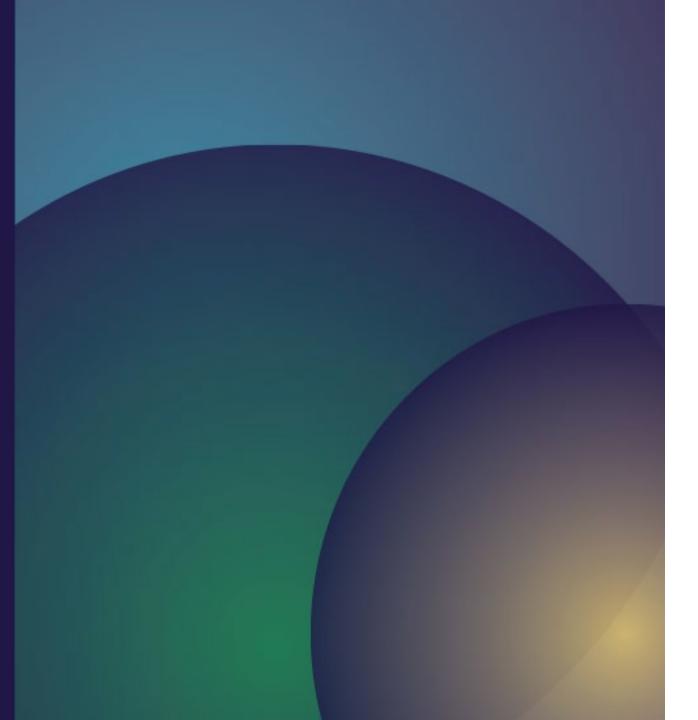


Featured Speaker



Dr. Marcia McNutt President, National Academy of Sciences





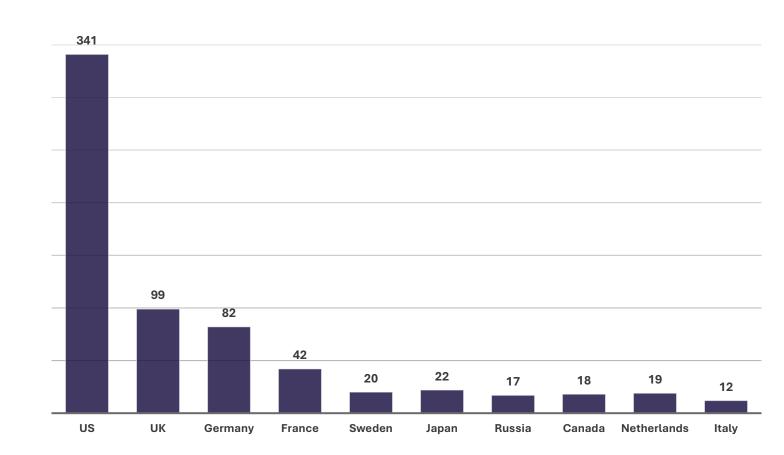
NATIONAL ACADEMIES Sciences Engineering Medicine

The (very) rapidly evolving State of Science in America

Marcia McNutt | NAS President FEBRUARY 25, 2025



Tally of Nobel Prizes in Science



Will the current attacks on science in America lead to mass exodus of the top US researchers and benefit another nation?



US science is

US holds 60% of the Nobel

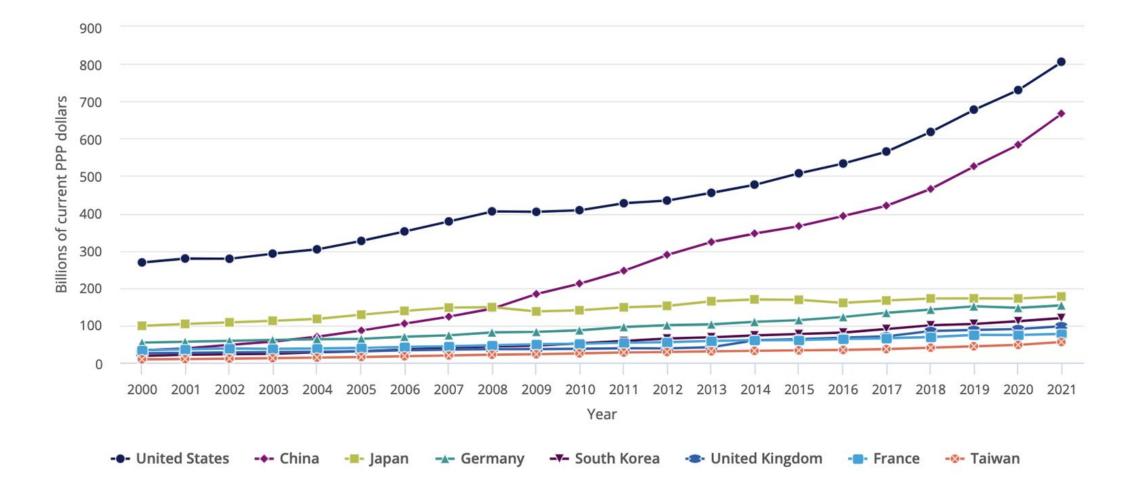
Physiology / Medicine, and

Economics

Prizes in Physics, Chemistry,

admired globally

China on Track to Exceed US in R&D Expenditures





STATE OF THE SCIENCE

Actions the Research Community Can Take

- 1. Address rapidly growing regulatory environment: Can AI help?
- 2. Modernize university-industry relationships
- 3. Reverse the decline in public support for research through targeted campaigns



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Actions the Research Community Can Take



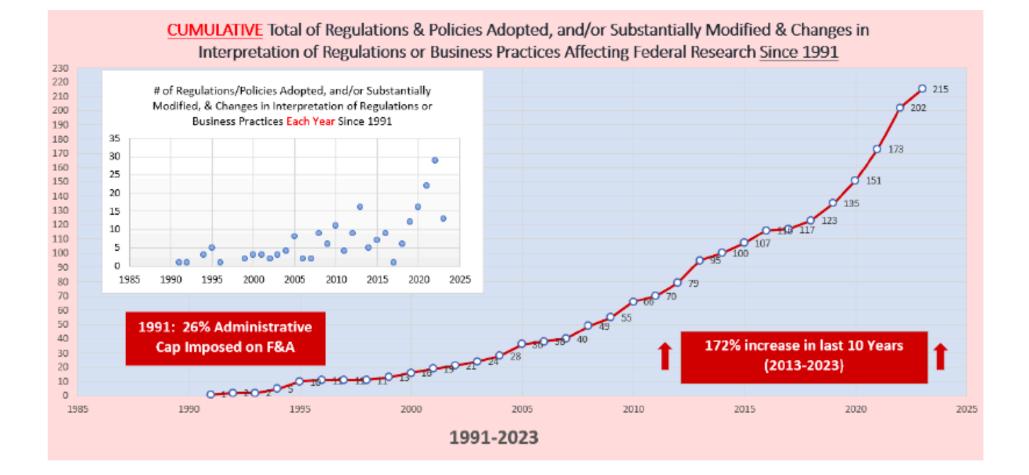
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All researchers would benefit from reducing red tape









Opportunity to Reduce Red Tape

- Current administration ran on a platform of reducing regulations
- NAS convening a fast-track study on the impact of regulations on indirect costs
- Not just \$\$: Need to reduce regulatory burden on faculty time

AI might be able to help with the cost of regulatory compliance



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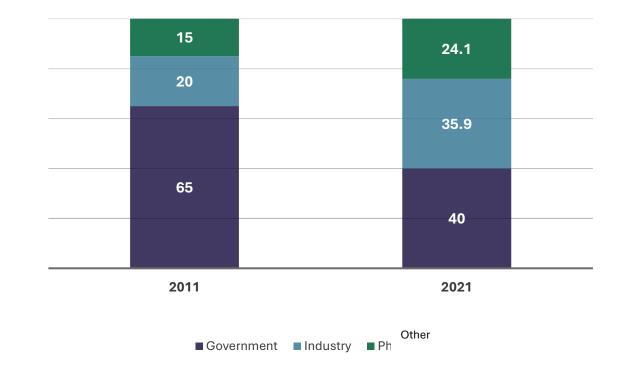




Federal Government Still Dominates

But just barely, and maybe not for long

Shifting Support for Basic Research



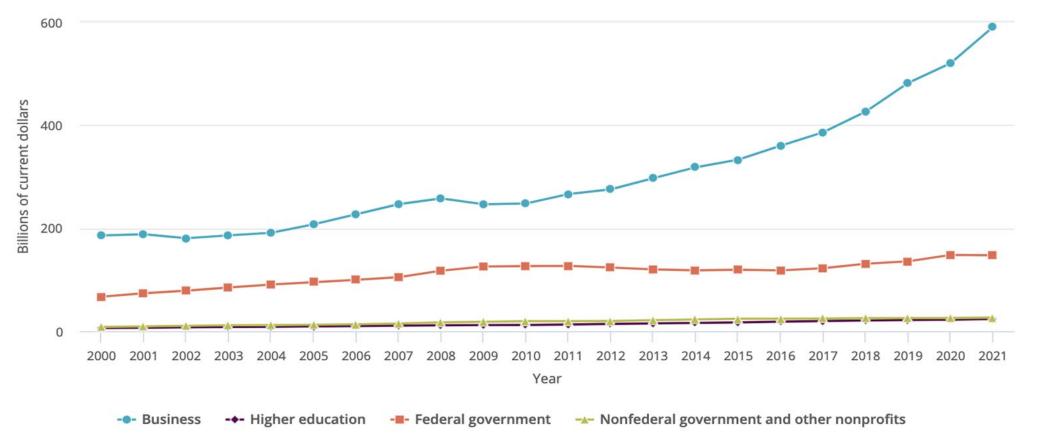


US Industry Funds Most Domestic R&D



US R&D Expenditures





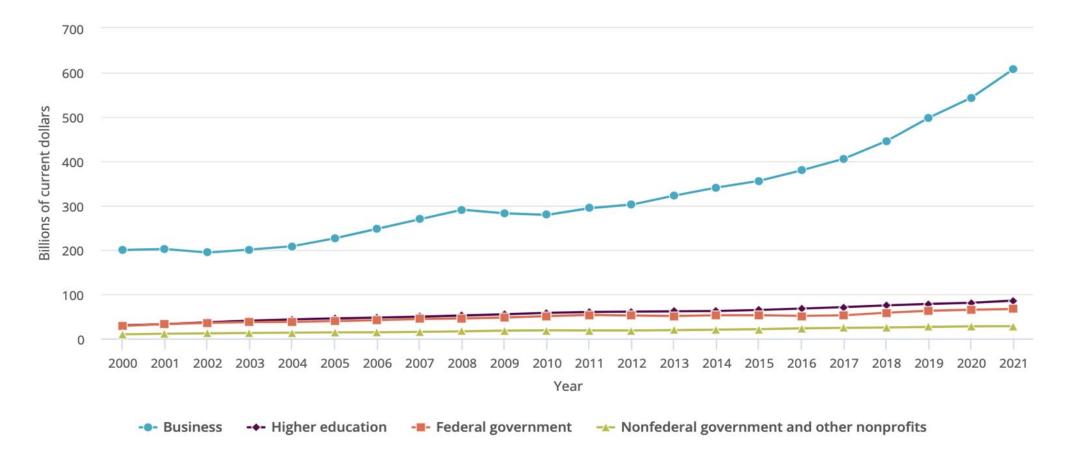


US Industry Performs Most Domestic R&D

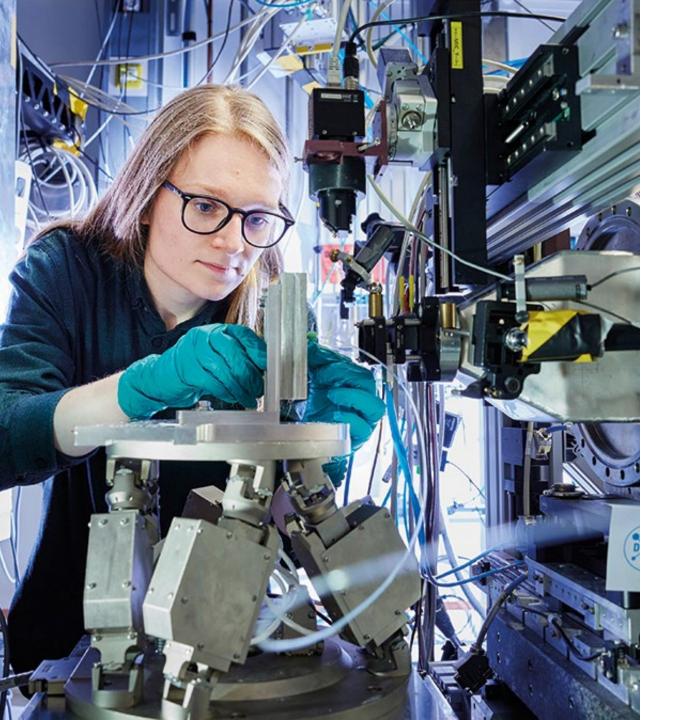


US R&D Expenditures

By performing sector: 2000–2021







Industry R&D



- Topics align with industry's sector and products
- Designed to yield profitable goods and services
- Often pivots off intriguing new possibilities suggested by academic basic research
- Emphasizes reproducible and scalable science
- Publication not a priority

Industry performs 75% of the R&D, but only accounts for 6% of publications — Daniel Hook, Digital Science*

* Source: Personal Conversation



Silicon Valley is Pricing Academics Out of AI Research



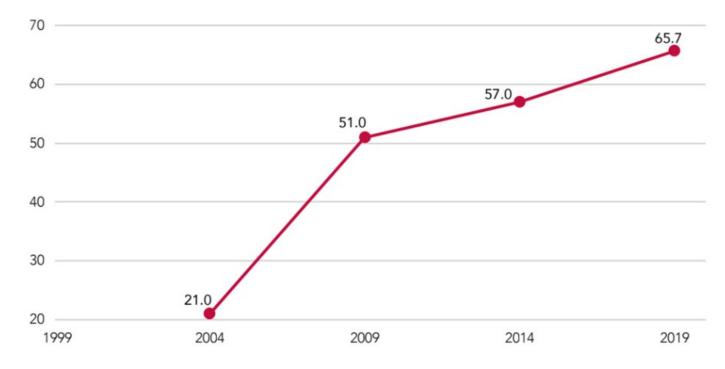






Industry Hires the Majority of AI Talent

Percentage of AI PhDs hired by industry



Source: Nur Ahmed, Muntasir Wahed, and Neil C. Thompson, "The Growing Influence of Industry in Al Research," *Science* 379, no. 6635 (March 2023): 884–86.



Opportunity to Strengthen university-industry partnerships

Current state

Professors create students "in their own image"

Faculty limited in amount of time they can allocate to partner externally

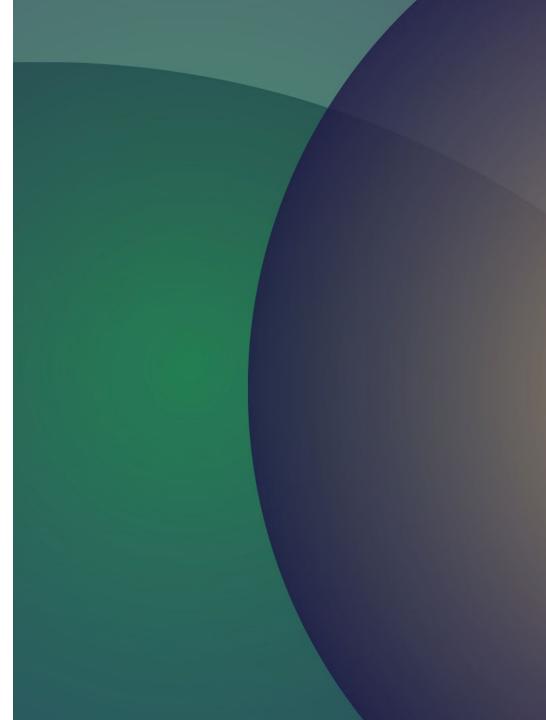
Appearance of COI limits engagement with industry

Better direction

Student internships at corperations supplement stipends

Modernize rules of engagement with industry

Ensure COI rules and disclosure to avoid even appearance of impropriety (e.g., through consortium models)



Actions the Research Community Can Take

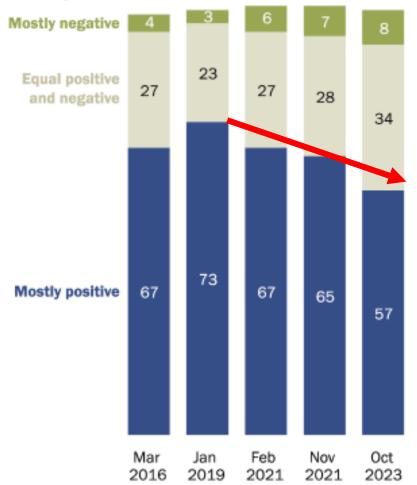


- 1. Address rapidly growing regulatory environment: Can AI help?
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Fewer Americans now say science has had a mostly positive effect on society

% of U.S. adults who say science has had a(n) ____ effect on society



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown. Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 25-Oct. 1, 2023. "Americans' Trust in Scientists, Positive Views of Science Continue to Decline"



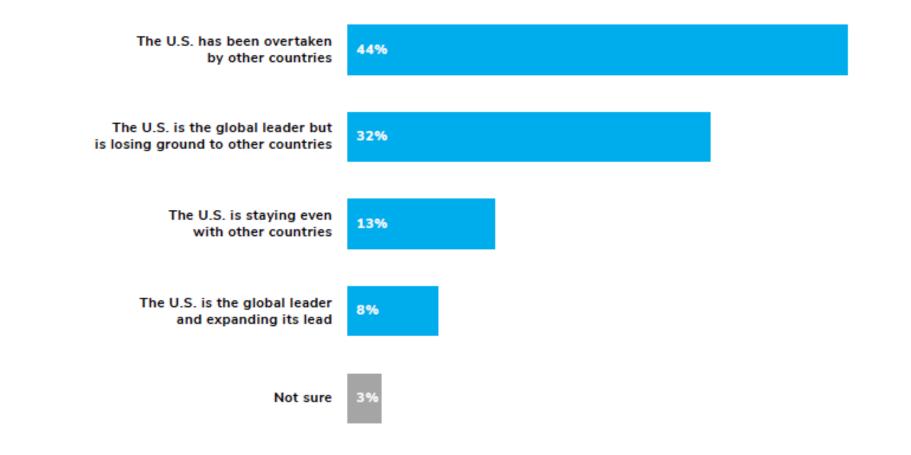
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Challenge to Build Public Support for Science

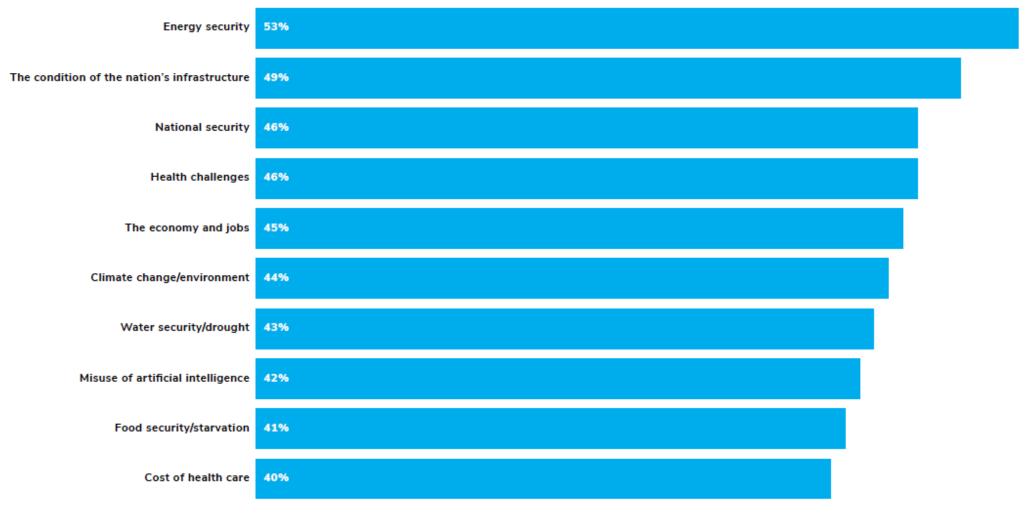


The Public Believes the U.S. is Losing Global STEM Leadership





The Public Believes STEM can Help Solve Issues



*Respondents picked their top three issues. Totals do not sum to 100%.

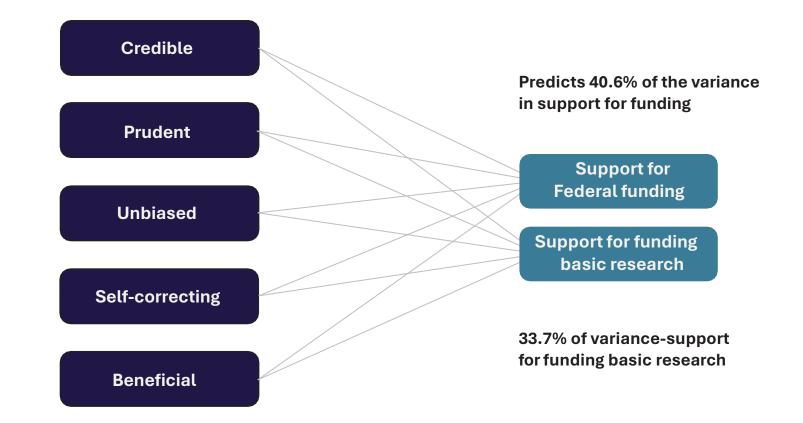


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What Influences Public Support for Funding Science







Opportunity to Cultivate Trust in Science

Reward researchers at all levels for producing research that is excellent and trustworthy (not just splashy)

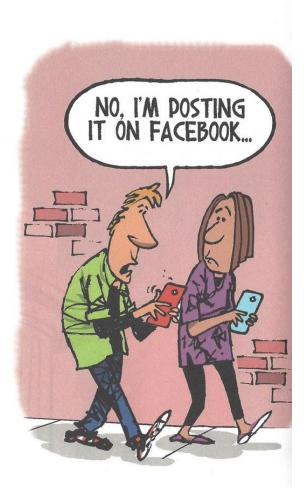
Emphasize training in research ethics

Support excellence in communicating science to the public

Counter misinformation







From LSU faculty website

